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Research keywords: Particle and process engineering, Nanostructured particles, Nanoparticle, Resource recovery, Spray process, Aerosol process, Porous structure, Hollow structure, Core-shell structure.

Our group focuses on i) synthesis and functionalization of nanoparticle [1,2], ii) synthesis of nanostructured particles for energy, environmental, food, and medical applications [3], and (iii) resource recovery and recycling [4,5], for building a sustainable society. Regarding (iii), we developed a facile method for tungsten ion removal using lysine for the development of an environmentally friendly and sustainable recycling technique (Fig. 1). Lysine addition to the tungsten solution achieved 100% tungsten removal within 5 min, as a white lysine-tungsten precipitate. Electrospray ionization mass spectrometry analyses of the tungsten and lysine mixed solutions showed that lysine promoted dehydration condensation reactions of anionic tungsten species such as HWO^{4-} and $\text{W}_6\text{O}_{19}^{2-}$ through the electrostatic interactions between positively charged lysine and negatively charged tungsten ions. Calcination of the lysine-tungsten precipitate produced tungsten oxide powder of high purity (99.6%) because the lysine is completely decomposed. This facile and useful metal removal method can be used for polyoxometalates of other metals such as molybdenum, tantalum, and niobium.

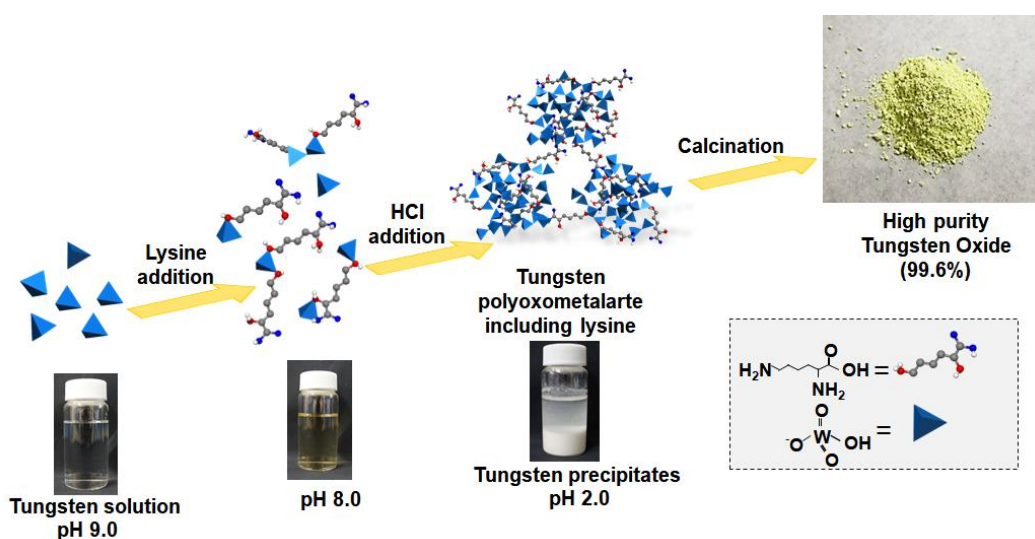


Fig. 1 Facile and efficient removal of tungsten anions using lysine-promoted precipitation

for recycling high-purity tungsten

References

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